

ECONOMICS - GRADE 12

1.1 Key concepts

These definitions will help you understand the meaning of key Economics concepts that are used in this study guide. Understand these concepts well.

Term	Definition
Base year	A year with very small price changes or price fluctuations. The current base year used by the Reserve Bank is 2005.
Basic prices (bp)	Used when GDP is calculated according to the production method and represents the production costs of firms.
Capital market	Market for long-term financial instruments, for example, bonds, shares.
Circular flow model	Continuous flow of spending, production and income between different sectors.
Closed economy	An economy that has no foreign sector as a participant.
Consumption (C)	Consumption spending by the population.
Domestic figures (GDP)	Value of all final goods and services produced within the borders of a country for a specific period.
Economic equilibrium	The economy is in equilibrium if leakages are equal to injections: $L = J$ or $S + T + M = I + G + X$
Expenditure method	When the national accountants add together the spending of the four major sectors of the economy: $C + G + I + (X - M)$
Exports (X)	Goods and services produced locally and then sold for consumption outside the borders of the country.
Factor market	Market where factors of production are traded, e.g. labour market.
Factor costs/Factor prices	These terms can be used interchangeably and refer to the cost of or price paid for the factors of production (land, labour, capital and entrepreneurship) used by firms. (Note that the term factor income may also be used.)
Financial market	The market where both short- and long-term financial assets are traded.
Financial sector	Those financial institutions that are not directly involved in the production of goods and services, e.g. banks, insurance companies, pension funds and the JSE.
Foreign exchange market	The market in which one currency can be traded for another, e.g. rands for dollars.
Goods market	Market where goods and services are traded, e.g. cars, milk (also known as Product market).
Government (G)	The expenditure of the government sector.
Imports (M)	Goods and services produced in other countries and purchased by local firms or households. Imports can also be represented by 'Z'.

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Guillaume Favre

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Journal of Economic Literature, 2014 **Dilemmas of a Trading Nation** Mireya Solis, 2017-08-01 The balancing of competing interests and goals will have momentous consequences for Japan and the United States in their quest for economic growth social harmony and international clout Japan and the United States face difficult choices in charting their paths ahead as trading nations Tokyo has long aimed for greater decisiveness which would allow it to move away from a fragmented policymaking system favoring the status quo in order to enable meaningful internal reforms and acquire a larger voice in trade negotiations And Washington confronts an uphill battle in rebuilding a fraying domestic consensus in favor of internationalism essential to sustain its leadership role as a champion of free trade In Dilemmas of a Trading Nation Mireya Sol's describes how accomplishing these tasks will require the skillful navigation of vexing tradeoffs that emerge from pursuing desirable but to some extent contradictory goals economic competitiveness social legitimacy and political viability Trade policy has catapulted front and center to the national conversations taking place in each country about their desired future direction economic renewal a relaunched social compact and projected international influence Dilemmas of a Trading Nation underscores the global consequences of these defining trade dilemmas for Japan and the United States decisiveness reform internationalism At stake is the ability of these leading economies to upgrade international economic rules and create

incentives for emerging economies to converge toward these higher standards At play is the reaffirmation of a rules based international order that has been a source of postwar stability the deepening of a bilateral alliance at the core of America's diplomacy in Asia and the ability to reassure friends and rivals of the staying power of the United States In the execution of trade policy today we are witnessing an international leadership test dominated by domestic governance dilemmas

Monthly Statistical Commentary on Indian Economic Conditions ,2012 Includes annual numbers **Growth that Works for All** ,2016 **Urbanization and Development** ,2016 The analysis of urban development of the past twenty years presented in this maiden edition of the World Cities Report shows with compelling evidence that there are new forms of collaboration and cooperation planning governance finance and learning that can sustain positive change The Report unequivocally demonstrates that the current urbanization model is unsustainable in many respects It conveys a clear message that the pattern of urbanization needs to change in order to better respond to the challenges of our time to address issues such as inequality climate change informality insecurity and the unsustainable forms of urban expansion **Economic and Social Survey, Jamaica** ,2013 **Pacific Rural Press** ,1894 **The Economist** ,1891 **Engineering and Mining Journal** ,1888 **Gardeners' Chronicle** ,1887 **Parliamentary Debates (Hansard)**. Great Britain. Parliament. House of Commons,2014 **Kentucky Stock Farm** Andrew G. Leonard,John C. Cooke,1887 **Power-steam** ,1890 **Scientific American** ,1875 Monthly magazine devoted to topics of general scientific interest **Engineering** ,1889 **The Mining Journal, Railway and Commercial Gazette** ,1891 **American Machinist** ,1881

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