



Uniqueness of Auditory Hallucinations in Bipolar Disorder and Depressive Disorder: A Comparative Study

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ABSTRACT

Background: Although auditory hallucinations are regarded pathognomonic of psychotic disorders, that does not rule out its presence in conditions such as mood disorders. Auditory hallucinations have been reported in 15% of bipolar disorder and 25% depressive disorder patients. **Aim:** To compare the uniqueness of auditory hallucinations in bipolar affective disorder and depressive disorder patients. **Methods:** By purposive sampling eighty nine patients were included for both bipolar affective disorder and depressive disorder, and were assessed using Characteristics of Auditory Hallucination Scale. **Results:** Characteristics of auditory hallucinations in depressive disorder patients of were significantly difference from bipolar affective disorder patients in the domains of frequency, self-control, clarity, tone, distractibility, and distress. **Conclusion:** Auditory hallucinations of bipolar affective disorder and depressive disorder vary in nearly all domains.

Keywords: mood disorder, affective disorder, major depressive disorder, hallucinations, psychotic disorder

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Introduction

Hallucinations are the most significant type of false perceptions, which can be simply described as a perception without an object, which can occur in any of the sensory modalities, as well as in somatic sensations. The most significant hallucination, however, is auditory hallucination: it holds supreme diagnostic significance. They can take various forms. One such is unstructured sounds, where the patient may hear vague and indistinct sounds which may be difficult to describe, for example, sounds of machinery, instruments. Another type is hearing clear and distinct voices; usually having a derogatory or commanding nature, but may also be pleasing and mood-congruent in hyperthymic states; constituting a few words or a more complex form [1].

These voices may be of self, in which case the patient hears his own thoughts being spoken to him aloud; or of one or more males or females whom the patient may or may not recognise, in which case they may either be speaking to him

or passing a running commentary on his actions, or may comprise two or more voices arguing or discussing about him in third person. There are various aspects using which auditory hallucinations can be elaborated, viz., structured or unstructured form, single words or complex sentences, identity of voices, number of voices, content, location, external or internal, bilateral or unilateral, effect on emotion and congruent or incongruent to affective state [1].

While the most accepted reason for auditory hallucinations remains striatal dopaminergic overactivity, recent studies have emerged with a few more reasons, especially to account for auditory hallucinations in non-psychotic illnesses. Glutamatergic overactivity in the temporal and frontal lobes, elevated serotonin levels, stark reduction in usual levels of sensory stimuli which produces a compensatory hypersensitive state, states of hypervigilance and psychologically traumatic events may also be responsible for producing auditory hallucinations in individuals [2].

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Table of Contents Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder

1. Understanding the eBook Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder User Reviews and Ratings

- Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder Free and Paid eBooks
 - Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder Public Domain eBooks
 - Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder eBook Subscription Services
 - Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder Compatibility with Devices
 - Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Interactive Elements Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
- 8. Staying Engaged with Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Setting Reading Goals Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Auditory Hallucinations Bipolar Disorder
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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