



GRADE 10

BUSINESS STUDIES

TERM 3

TEST

MARKS: 100

TIME: 1½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

Read the following instructions carefully before answering the questions.

1. This paper consists of THREE sections and covers FIVE main topics.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

SECTION B: Consists of THREE questions.

Answer any TWO of the three questions in this section.

SECTION C: Consists of TWO questions.

Answer any ONE of two questions in this section.

2. Read the instructions for each question carefully and note what is required.

Note that ONLY the first TWO questions in SECTION B and the FIRST questions in SECTION C will be marked.

3. Number the answers carefully according to the numbering system used in this paper. No marks will be awarded for wrongly numbered answers.

4. Except where other instructions are given, answers must be written in complete sentences.

5. Use the mark allocation and nature of each question to determine the length and depth of an answer.

6. Use the table below as a guideline for marking and time allocation when answering each question.

SECTION A	QUESTION	MARKS	TIME
A: SHORT QUESTIONS - COMPULSORY	1	20	15
B: THREE short/medium type questions	2	20	30
CHOICE: Answer any TWO	3		
C: TWO essay type questions	4	40	45
CHOICE: Answer any ONE	5	40	
TOTAL	100	90 MIN	

7. Start the answer to EACH question on a NEW page, e.g. QUESTION 1 – new page.
QUESTION 2 – new page.
8. You may use a non-programmable calculator.
9. Write neatly and legibly.

Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10

**Vlad Vaiman, Paul Sparrow, Randall
Schuler, David G. Collings**

Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10:

Chinese Language Education in the United States Jiening Ruan,Jie Zhang,Cynthia B. Leung,2015-11-10 This book offers historical philosophical and sociocultural perspectives on Chinese language education for speakers of other languages with a special focus on Chinese language education in the United States It provides a comprehensive cross disciplinary look at changes in CFL CSL education over time in China and the U S and the philosophical political and sociocultural influences that led to these changes The essays address a wide array of topics related to Chinese language education including A historical overview of the field Theories that apply to CFL CSL learning Policies and initiatives for CFL CSL by the Chinese and U S governments Medium of instruction Curriculum and instruction for CFL CSL learners at K 12 and college levels Technology for CFL CSL education Chinese language learning for heritage learners CFL in study abroad contexts CFL teacher education and training This work is essential reading for scholars and students interested in gaining a greater understanding of Chinese language education in the two countries and around the world

The New Power Elite Alan Shipman,June Edmunds,Bryan Turner,2018-04-13 Elites have always ruled wielding inordinate power and wealth taking decisions that shape life for the rest In good times the 1% can hide their privilege or use growing social mobility and economic prosperity as a justification When times get tougher there s a backlash So the first years of the twenty first century a time of financial crashes oligarchy and corruption in the West persistent poverty in the south and rising inequality everywhere have brought elites and establishments under unprecedeted fire Yet those swept to power by this discontent are themselves a part of the elite attacking from within and extending rather than ending its agenda The New Power Elite shows how major political and social change is typically driven by renegade elite fractions who co opt or sideline elites traditional enemies It is the first book to combine the politics economics sociology and history of elite rule to present a compact comprehensive account of who s at the top and why we let them get there

Internationalisation of Cluster

Organisations Pavel Bednář,Drahomíra Pavelková,Magdalena Lucyna Bialic-Davendra,2016-06-22 This book presents the results of research conducted on clusters and their internationalisation highlighting the importance of international collaboration It shows the possibilities and benefits of internationalisation activities of cluster organisations in increasing the competitiveness of affiliated members In addition it offers a detailed evaluation of this type of cluster activities in relation to a range of relevant variables The research presented here constitutes a valuable contribution to debates concerning cluster internationalisation issues drawing attention to current trends and presenting a comparison with foreign studies A particular advantage of the book is that by focusing on a specific region namely the Czech Republic and offering a profound analysis of cluster internationalisation its findings and recommendations shed new light on internationalisation issues and can further enrich development of such activities among clusters and cluster policies support in other countries The book will serve as a guide for practitioners policy makers and academics and offers insights into the internationalisation of clusters

Macro

Talent Management Vlad Vaiman, Paul Sparrow, Randall Schuler, David G. Collings, 2018-07-17 Macro Talent Management A Global Perspective on Managing Talent in Developed Markets is the first book to focus specifically on country level activities aimed at attracting mobilizing developing and retaining top talent for economic success in developed markets The book serves as a guide that orients the reader toward activities that increase their country's global competitiveness attractiveness and economic development through strategic talent management This book brings together leading experts from around the world to address such issues as cross border flows of talent diaspora mobility knowledge flows global labour markets and policies Bringing together research from the fields of human resource management international business economic geography comparative international development and political economy this is a definitive comprehensive treatment of the topic aimed at advanced students and practitioners

The College Handbook, 1987 *Self+Culture+Writing* Rebecca

Jackson, Jackie Grutsch McKinney, 2021-09-21 Literally translated as self culture writing autoethnography as both process and product holds great promise for scholars and researchers in writings studies who endeavor to describe understand analyze and critique the ways in which selves cultures writing and representation intersect Self Culture Writing foregrounds the possibility of autoethnography as a viable methodological approach and provides researchers and instructors with ways of understanding crafting and teaching autoethnography within writing studies Interest in autoethnography is growing among writing studies scholars who see clear connections to well known disciplinary conversations about personal narrative as well as to the narrative turn in general and social justice efforts in particular Contributions by authors from diverse backgrounds and institutional settings are organized into three parts a section of writing studies autoethnographies a section on how to teach autoethnography and a section on how ideas about autoethnography in writing studies are evolving Self Culture Writing discusses the use of autoethnography in the writing classroom as both a research method and a legitimate way of knowing providing examples of the genre and theoretical discussions that highlight the usefulness and limitations of these methods Contributors Leslie Akst Melissa Atienza Ross Atkinson Alison Cardinal Sue Doe Will Duffy John Gagnon Elena Garcia Guadalupe Garcia Caleb Gonzalez Lilly Halboth Rebecca Hallman Martini Kirsten Higgins Shereen Inayatulla Aliyah Jones Autumn Laws Soyeon Lee Louis M Maraj Kira Marshall McKelvey Jennifer Owen Tiffany Rainey Marcie Sims Amanda Sladek Trixie Smith Anthony Warnke

American Oligarchy Ron Formisano, 2017-09-27 A permanent political class has emerged on a scale unprecedented in our nation's history Its self dealing nepotism and corruption contribute to rising inequality Its reach extends from the governing elite throughout nongovernmental institutions Aside from constituting an oligarchy of prestige and power it enables the creation of an aristocracy of massive inherited wealth that is accumulating immense political power In a muckraking tour de force reminiscent of Lincoln Steffens Upton Sinclair and C Wright Mills *American Oligarchy* demonstrates the way the corrupt culture of the permanent political class extends down to the state and local level Ron Formisano breaks down the ways this class creates economic inequality and how its own endemic corruption

infests our entire society Formisano delves into the work of not just politicians but lobbyists consultants appointed bureaucrats pollsters celebrity journalists behind the scenes billionaires and others Their shameless pursuit of wealth and self aggrandizement often at taxpayer expense rewards channeling the flow of income and wealth to elites That inequality in turn has choked off social mobility and made a joke of meritocracy As Formisano shows these forces respond to the oligarchy's power and compete to bask in the presence of the 01 percent They also exacerbate the dangerous instability of an American democracy divided between extreme wealth and extreme poverty ***Business*** ,1963 ***The Other College Guide*** Paul Glastris,Jane Sweetland,Staff Washington Monthly,2015-03-10 A college degree has never been more important or more expensive If you're not made of money where can you get an amazing liberal arts education without your parents having to remortgage the house or cash in their retirement fund Which degrees will allow you to fulfill your dreams and earn a decent paycheck What do you really need to know if you're the first in your family to go to college How do you find good schools that offer a well rounded campus life for black or Latino students From the staff of Washington Monthly comes a new kind of college guide inspired by and including the magazine's signature alternative college rankings The Other College Guide features smartly designed engaging chapters on finding the best fit schools and the real deal about money loans and preparing for the world of work This essential higher ed handbook also highlights information on what to look for and watch out for in online programs and for profit colleges and concludes with fifty profiles of remarkable but frequently overlooked schools All things being unequal The Other College Guide will provide American students and their families and school counselors with the honest and practical information they need to make sense of the college process and carve a path to the future they imagine ***The Saturday Review of Politics, Literature, Science and Art*** ,1864 ***Gospel Herald*** ,1941

Wool and Cotton Reporter and Financial Gazette ,1898 ***Cybercrime in Nepal*** Prabin Subedi,2015-08-24 Diploma Thesis from the year 2014 in the subject Law Comparative Legal Systems Comparative Law University of Oslo course LLM ICTL language English abstract Broadly the thesis aims to resolve two research questions Firstly whether or not the legal regime of cybercrime in Nepal has been able to address current or prospective modus operandi of cyber related crime And secondly whether Nepalese legal regime related to cybercrime is in line with the standards set forth in Convention on Cybercrime 2001 for addressing the cybercrime The dissertation is substantially based on secondary resources such as scholar's article books and data from police annual report of court and informal unstructured discussion with personnel from relevant authorities Furthermore the thesis has undertaken empirical study of cases and reports along with unstructured interview with relevant officials using random purposive sampling After observation of secondary sources unstructured interview the paper has used primary sources such as treaties and laws to make a analytical study where the findings has been analyzed and conclusion has been drawn ***The Commercial and Financial Chronicle*** ,1961 ***The Church Times*** ,1904 ***Bank and Quotation Record*** ,1968 ***BiblioAsia National Library (Singapore)***,2018 ***Farmer's Weekly***

,1927 The Continuing Study of Newspaper Reading Advertising Research Foundation,1946 **The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance** ,2015

Uncover the mysteries within Crafted by is enigmatic creation, Embark on a Mystery with **Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10**. This downloadable ebook, shrouded in suspense, is available in a PDF format (*). Dive into a world of uncertainty and anticipation. Download now to unravel the secrets hidden within the pages.

https://netdata.businesstraveller.com/public/uploaded-files/index.jsp/2004_Saturn_Vue_Owner_Manual_M.pdf

Table of Contents Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10

1. Understanding the eBook Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 User Reviews and Ratings
 - Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 Public Domain eBooks
 - Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 eBook Subscription Services
 - Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 Compatibility with Devices
- Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 Enhanced eBook Features

7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience

- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10
- Highlighting and Note-Taking Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10
- Interactive Elements Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10

8. Staying Engaged with Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10

9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10

- Benefits of a Digital Library
- Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10

10. Overcoming Reading Challenges

- Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
- Minimizing Distractions
- Managing Screen Time

11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10

- Setting Reading Goals Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10
- Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10
- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 Books

What is a Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 PDF?**

There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 PDF?**

Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a**

Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobat's export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 PDF?**

Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 :

2004 saturn vue owner manual m

[2004 infiniti q45 complete factory service repair manual](#)

2004 mariner 90 outboard manual

2004 pontiac sunfire transmission fluid check

2004 mercedes benz slk class slk320 sport owners manual

2004 honda civic usa repair manual

2004 yamaha f115tlrc outboard service repair maintenance manual factory

2004 sebring haynes manual

2004 volvo s40 owners manual

2004 suzuki rmz 250 manual

2004 pontiac gr prix gtp

2004 suburban service brake booster

2004 yamaha 225 4 stroke outboard manual

2004 honda shadow manual 14731

2004 isuzu nqr wiring

Business Studies September Paper 2014 Grade 10 :

Study Guide for The Human Body in Health & Disease, 5e Mosby; Fifth Edition (January 1, 2010). Language, English. Paperback, 340 pages. ISBN-10, 0323054870. ISBN-13, 978-0323054874. Item Weight, 1.81 pounds. Study Guide for The Human Body in Health & Disease Title: Study Guide for The Human Body in Health & ... Publisher: Mosby. Publication Date: 2009. Binding: Paperback. Condition: GOOD. Edition: 5th or later ... Study Guide for the Human Body in Health & Disease ... Study Guide for the Human Body in Health & Disease (Paperback). By Kevin T. Patton, Frank B. Bell, Terry Thompson. \$43.99. Currently Unavailable. The Human Body in Health & Disease, 5th Edition Get a complete introduction to anatomy and physiology with the resource that makes challenging concepts easier to understand! Now in its 5th edition, ... Study Guide for The Human Body in Health and Illness [5th ... The Study Guide for The Human Body in Health and Illness is designed to help you learn the basic concepts of anatomy and physiology through relentless ... Study Guide For The Human Body In Health And Illness 5th ... Access Study Guide for The Human Body in Health and Illness 5th Edition solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg experts so you can be assured of ... The Human Body In Health And Illness Study Guide Answers in Health and Illness, 7th Edition, this study guide makes it easy to understand ... Memmler's The Human Body in Health and Disease, Enhanced Edition. Barbara ... Elsevier eBook on VitalSource, 5th Edition - 9780323065078 The Human Body in Health & Disease - Elsevier eBook on VitalSource, 5th Edition ... chapter offer practical advice for learning new material. Authors. Gary A ... The Human Body in Health & Disease, 5th Edition - Softcover (24) · 9780323036443: Study

Guide to Accompany The Human Body in Health & Disease. Mosby, 2005. Softcover. US\$ 4.50 (9) · See all 208 offers for this title from ... The Human Body in Health & Illness 5th Edition Ch. 1 & Ch. 2 Chapter 1: Intro to the Human Body Key Terms pg. 1, Review Your Knowledge & Go Figure Questions pgs. 13 & 14 Chapter 2: Basic Chemistry Key Terms pg. Creating Teams With... by Harvard Business School Press Part of: Harvard Business Essentials (12 books). Creating Teams With an Edge: The Complete Skill Set to Build Powerful and Influential Teams. Back. Creating Teams with an Edge (Harvard Business Essentials) This is a very solid guide from the folks at Harvard Business School Press that provides the basics of how to create, use, and manage teams. It opens with a ... Creating Teams With an Edge: The Complete Skill Set to ... Highlighting the latest research on team development and dynamics--and including hands-on tools for improving communication, resolving conflicts, promoting ... Creating Teams With an Edge (The Complete Skill Set ... This book title, Creating Teams With an Edge (The Complete Skill Set to Build Powerful and Influential Teams), ISBN: 9781591392903, by Harvard Business Review, ... Creating Teams with an Edge : The Complete Skill Set to Build ... Harvard Business Essentials: Creating Teams with an Edge : The Complete Skill Set to Build Powerful and Influential Teams (Paperback). USD\$14.75. You save ... Creating Teams With an Edge: The Complete Skill Set to ... Highlighting the latest research on team development and dynamics--and including hands-on tools for improving communication, resolving conflicts, promoting ... Creating Teams With an Edge: The Complete Skill Set to ... Creating Teams With an Edge: The Complete Skill Set to Build Power... Paperback ; ISBN. 9781591392903 ; EAN. 9781591392903 ; Accurate description. 4.8 ; Reasonable ... Creating Teams with an Edge (Harvard Business Essentials) Creating Teams With an Edge: The Complete Skill Set to Build Powerful and Influential Teams. HB ESSENTIALS. Published by Harvard Business Review Press (2004). Pre-Owned Creating Teams with an Edge Pre-Owned Creating Teams with an Edge: The Complete Skill Set to Build Powerful and Influential Teams (Paperback) 159139290X 9781591392903 ; Book Format ... Creating Teams with an Edge: The Complete Skill Set to ... Creating Teams with an Edge: The Complete Skill Set to Build Powerful and: Used ; Item Number. 285014673631 ; Publication Date. 2004-03-31 ; Pages. 171 ; Accurate ... Lean Production Simplified by Dennis, Pascal Lean Production Simplified, Second Edition is a plain language guide to the lean production system written for the practitioner by a practitioner. It delivers a ... Lean Production Simplified, Third Edition: 9781498708876 ... Following in the tradition of its Shingo Prize-winning predecessors, Lean Production Simplified, Third Edition gives a clear overview of the structure and ... PASCAL DENNIS SIMPLIFIED. A Plain-Language Guide to the World's Most. Powerful Production System. PASCAL DENNIS. FOREWORD BY JOHN SHOOK. THIRD EDITION. LEAN PRODUCTION ... Lean Production Simplified: A Plain-Language Guide to the ... Written for the practitioner by a practitioner, it delivers a comprehensive insider's view of Lean management. The author helps readers grasp the system as a ... Lean Production Simplified | A Plain-Language Guide to the ... by P Dennis · 2017 · Cited by 1337 — ... Lean Production Simplified, Third Edition gives a clear overview of the ... A Plain-Language Guide to the World's Most Powerful Production System. Lean

Production Simplified, Second Edition Mar 2, 2007 — Lean Production Simplified, Second Edition is a plain language guide to the lean production system written for the practitioner by a ... Lean Production Simplified: A Plain-Language Guide ... Jul 27, 2017 — Lean Production Simplified: A Plain-Language Guide to the World's Most Powerful Production System (Hardcover) ... (This book cannot be returned.) ... Lean production simplified : a plain-language guide to the ... Following in the tradition of its Shingo Prize-winning predecessors, Lean Production Simplified, Third Edition gives a clear overview of the structure and ... Lean Production Simplified, Third Edition - Dennis, Pascal Lean Production Simplified : A Plain-Language Guide to the Worlds Most Powerful Production System, 3rd Edition. Pascal Dennis. Published by Routledge (2015). Lean Production Simplified: A Plain Language Guide to the ... It delivers a comprehensive insider's view of lean manufacturing. The author helps the reader to grasp the system as a whole and the factors that animate it by ...