

Chapter 3 Study Guide

Section 3.1 Cell Theory

Key Concept: Cells are the basic unit of life.

Vocabulary

cell theory	organelle	eukaryotic cell
cytoplasm	prokaryotic cell	

Main Idea: Early studies led to the development of the cell theory.

For questions 1–5, briefly describe what each of the following scientists did to help develop the cell theory.

1. Hooke:
2. Leeuwenhoek:
3. Schleiden:
4. Schwann:
5. Virchow:
6. What are the three parts of the cell theory?
7. Give two reasons why the cell theory is important.

Main Idea: Prokaryotic cells lack a nucleus and most internal structures of eukaryotic cells.

8. List the characteristics of eukaryotic cells.
9. List the characteristics of prokaryotic cells.
10. List the characteristics that both kinds of cells—eukaryotic and prokaryotic—have in common.

Vocabulary Check

11. What is cytoplasm?
12. Where do you find organelles?

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Kevin T. Patton,Victoria Schauf

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