

MACROECONOMICS 1B 2022 TUTORIAL

TUTORIAL QUESTIONS FOR CHAPTER 15

The Government Sector

1. Which of the following is likely to lead to an increase in inflation?
 - A. An increase in taxes.
 - B. Monetary and credit policies that reduce private consumption.
 - C. More efficient public activities.
 - D. An increase in money-financed spending by government.
 - E. None of the above.
2. If government spending is higher than current government revenues, this is known as:
 - A. a deficit on the current account of the balance of payments.
 - B. the budget deficit.
 - C. the public debt.
 - D. money financing.
 - E. good fiscal management.
3. The South African personal income tax system is:
 - A. regressive.
 - B. a flat-rate tax.
 - C. proportional.
 - D. progressive.
 - E. indirect.
4. Which one of the following is a direct tax?
 - A. Company tax.
 - B. Customs duties.
 - C. Excise duties on tobacco and alcohol.
 - D. Fuel levy.
 - E. Value-added tax.

Short questions

2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper

Thomas Wunder

2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper:

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Psychological Quest through **2014 Exemplar Economics Quesstion Paper**

In a digitally-driven world wherever monitors reign great and immediate transmission drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound secrets and mental subtleties concealed within words often get unheard. However, set within the pages of **2014 Exemplar Economics Quesstion Paper** a fascinating literary prize pulsing with natural emotions, lies a fantastic journey waiting to be undertaken. Penned by an experienced wordsmith, this enchanting opus encourages visitors on an introspective journey, gently unraveling the veiled truths and profound influence resonating within the very fabric of every word. Within the mental depths of the touching review, we shall embark upon a genuine exploration of the book is primary styles, dissect its interesting writing style, and fail to the effective resonance it evokes heavy within the recesses of readers hearts.

<https://netdata.businesstraveller.com/book/uploaded-files/index.jsp/ballad%20of%20mulan%20unit.pdf>

Table of Contents 2014 Exemplar Economics Quesstion Paper

1. Understanding the eBook 2014 Exemplar Economics Quesstion Paper
 - The Rise of Digital Reading 2014 Exemplar Economics Quesstion Paper
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying 2014 Exemplar Economics Quesstion Paper
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an 2014 Exemplar Economics Quesstion Paper
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from 2014 Exemplar Economics Quesstion Paper
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - 2014 Exemplar Economics Quesstion Paper User Reviews and Ratings

- 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper Free and Paid eBooks
 - 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper Public Domain eBooks
 - 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper eBook Subscription Services
 - 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper eBook Formats
 - ePUB, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper Compatibility with Devices
 - 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
 - Interactive Elements 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
- 8. Staying Engaged with 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
 - Setting Reading Goals 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories.

Another reliable platform for downloading 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF,"

users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it's essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether it's classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What's the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper is one of the best books in our library for free trial. We provide a copy of 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many eBooks related with 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper. Where to download 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper online for free? Are you looking for 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find 2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper :

ballad of mulan unit

83 honda atc 110 manual

takeuchi tb045 compact excavator service repair manual

rainy season essay for class 6

2004 bmw x5 owner manual

physical chemistry 9th edition atkins solution manual

land use in advancing agriculture advanced series in agricultural sciences vol. 1

2014 regional convention childrens notebooks

yamaha cdx 10 cd players owners manual

historic roadsides in new jersey

link belt 4300 operators manual

2003 dodge caravan town country diesel complete worksh

dynamic programming richard bellman

manual alfano pro plus

suzuki every workshop manual

2014 Exemplar Economics Question Paper :

enterprise resource planning mcq questions and answers - May 28 2023

web aug 28 2023 are you looking for enterprise resource planning erp multiple choice questions mcqs with answers if so then you are in the right place erp is an integrated information system that helps organizations to manage their business processes and operations more efficiently and effectively

important questions and answers enterprise resource planning - May 16 2022

web what is an enterprise an enterprise is a group of people with a common goal which has certain resources at its disposal to achieve that goal 3 what are the main misconceptions about erp first is that erp is a computer system second is erp is for manufacturing organizations alone 4 what are erp packages

36 erp interview questions with sample answers indeed com - Mar 14 2022

web feb 3 2023 learning about the most common erp interview questions allows you to prepare responses so that you're ready when asked in this article we share some of the most common erp interview questions covering a range of questions

and provide sample answers along with why a potential employer might ask them

300 top erp objective questions and answers mcqs 2023 - Aug 19 2022

web erp multiple choice questions 1 demand for a given item is said to be dependent if a the item has several children b there is a deep bill of materials c the finished products are mostly services rather than goods d there is a clearly identifiable parent answer d 2

mb 920 microsoft dynamics 365 fundamentals erp sample questions - Feb 22 2023

web jan 25 2022 erp sample questions last updated 1 25 2022 please complete this survey in the first section you will find the questions without answers so that you can test your knowledge in the second section the answer a rationale and a url that will link you to additional information is provided immediately below question 9

enterprise resource planning and management solved mcqs - Jul 30 2023

web question and answers in enterprise resource planning and management enterprise resource planning and management multiple choice questions and answers enterprise resource planning and management important mcqs solved mcqs for enterprise resource planning and management enterprise resource planning

enterprise resource planning erp mcq questions answers - Oct 21 2022

web you will face randomly selected questions in the end you will be able to assess your skills by analyzing the result quizack also provides enterprise resource planning mcq questions pdf for your ease authentic erp questions and answers mcq quizack experts don t want you to rely on randomly selected questions available on different

sap erp multiple choice questions and answers mcq village - Jul 18 2022

web sep 21 2021 sap erp multiple choice questions and answers september 21 2021 by admin here are some sap erp mcqs multiple choice questions and answers sap erp quiz sap erp questions and answers with explanation for interview

sap mcq questions answers quizack - Feb 10 2022

web all job seekers and other applicants should practise the most crucial sap multiple choice questions and answers on quizack in order to perform well in job interviews and other testing situations what are sap skills

40 top erp multiple choice questions and answers multiple - Aug 31 2023

web 40 top erp multiple choice questions and answers below are the list of top 40 erp multiple choice questions and answers for freshers beginners and experienced pdf erp multiple choice questions and answers

300 top erp interview questions and answers 2023 - Jan 12 2022

web erp interview questions and answers for freshers experienced 1 what is erp erp is a package with the techniques and concepts for the integrated management of business as a whole for effective use of management resources to improve the efficiency of

top 8 erp multiple choice questions and answers pdf fresher studocu - Jan 24 2023

web allinterviewquestionsandanswerspdf.blogspot.com 2016 05 top 8 erp multiple choice questions and html 2 the sum of stock on hand and work in progress a list of required safety stock items the required output from a process over time the difference between planned receipts and current stocks

10 erp quizzes questions answers trivia proprofs - Nov 21 2022

web jul 31 2023 questions 7 attempts 470 last updated mar 20 2023 sample question what is the value of erp golden gate to lawson help lawson become more customer focused help implement best practices for wholesale distribution create a single source for data and eliminate inefficient non value added work activities

erp mcq quiz 76 plays quizizz - Jun 28 2023

web erp mcq quiz quiz for university students find other quizzes for computers and more on quizizz for free please save your changes before editing any questions 30 seconds 1 pt which one of the following is a technology of an erp system multiple choice edit please save your changes before editing any questions 30 seconds 1 pt

erp mcq with solutions pdf enterprise resource planning - Apr 26 2023

web multiple choice questions section 1 1 which of the following describes an erp system a erp systems provide a foundation for collaboration between departments b erp systems enable people in different business areas to communicate c erp systems have been widely adopted in large organisations to store critical knowledge

100 top erp multiple choice questions and answers - Sep 19 2022

web may 17 2023 erp multiple choice questions with answers 1 demand for a given item is said to be dependent if a the item has several children b there is a deep bill of materials c the finished products are mostly services rather than goods d there is a clearly identifiable parent ans d 2

mohammad ali shaikh erp mcq with solutions blogger - Mar 26 2023

web jan 18 2019 identify the correct answer the three major activities associated with erp inventory management are a identifying inventory requirements b customising information c monitoring item usages

erp enterprise resource planning multiple choice questions and answers - Jun 16 2022

web undergraduate student handbook 2013 2014 effective may 2014 hu 00155 0713 hu 00155 0713 indd 8 8 16 13 3 39 pm erp enterprise resource planning multiple choice questions and answers 1 where are definitions used to create fields on a page in the user interface and columns in application data tables stored a

sap erp multiple choice questions and answers set 2 mcq - Apr 14 2022

web september 21 2021 by admin sap basis erp online quiz following quiz provides multiple choice questions mcqs related to sap basis sap erp is one the most popular erp software in industry for that software we have added sap erp some multiple

choice questions

introduction to sap erp multiple choice questions - Dec 23 2022

web introduction to sap erp multiple choice questions 1 which term relates to the technical capabilities that allow systems to connect with one another through standardized interfaces called web services a enterprise resource planning b supply chain management c architecture d service oriented architecture e none of the above

boiling point determination lab report studocu - Sep 21 2023

the objectives of the boiling point determination lab were to determine the boiling point of a mystery substance provided to each student boiling point is the point at which a liquid changes physical states and becomes a vapor or gas boiling point is important to understand because it can be used to help distinguish between different substances

experiment name determination of boiling point - Jan 13 2023

the boiling point of an organic liquid is the temperature at which its vapour pressure equals the atmospheric pressure over the liquid or it is the temperature at which the vapour and liquid phases are in equilibrium at a given pressure the boiling point is considered as a criterion of purity of a compound and is useful for identification of

lab report 1 lab boiling point determination lab studocu - Feb 14 2023

given that the boiling points of ethanol and methanol 78 °C and 64 °C respectively are far off in a significant way this seems like a valid conclusion conclusion thermometer calibrations are necessary in order to collect reliable information as precise calculations are imperative to gathering correct results

lab report boiling point and melting point 2353 words bartleby - May 05 2022

melting point 1 a push the open end of a capillary tube into the powdered acetamide b move the powder to the closed end of the capillary tube by tapping it on the table repeat until the the powdered acetamide occupies 1 2 mm of the capillary tube end c

chemistry boiling points lab highschoollack boiling point - Feb 02 2022

boiling point determination lab report conclusion objectivest o correctly measure boiling issues of various liquids and identify an unknown liquid based on its boiling point background information objekte can be distinguished into acid properties and physical properties

lab report recrystallization september 27 2016 florida a m university - Apr 04 2022

discussion and conclusion the technique recrystallization was used because it is a simple method to purify a solid compound the percentage yield for benzoic acid and acetanilide acid being high indicated the initial sample had a low concentration of impurities with the melting point being in a specific

lab report on boiling points 777 words bartleby - Jun 06 2022

introduction in this lab we will be using boiling points melting points and infrared spectrometry to identify unknown compounds boiling points are affected by three key factors the first being intermolecular forces intermolecular affect boiling point based on bond strength

lab report determination of boiling point studymode - Oct 10 2022

determination of boiling points introduction the boiling point of a compound is the temperature at which it changes from a liquid to a gas this is a physical property often used to identify substances or to check the purity of the compound it

boiling point determination lab report introduction the - Jul 19 2023

clean up solid and liquid spills immediately true g conclusions after conducting the boiling point determination lab it can be concluded that the unknown substance 193 is isopropyl alcohol on account of its observed boiling point of 88 c

conclusion after completing this experiment the course hero - Nov 11 2022

conclusion after completing this experiment the melting point of three different unknown compounds was obtained using the mel temp apparatus compound a had a melting point range of 114 6 115 5 c thus revealing it to be acetanilide compound b had a melting point range of 122 6 124 5 c thus

organic chemistry boiling point lab report free essay example - Mar 03 2022

nov 27 2019 essay sample the purpose of this experiment is to determine the boiling points of various organic compounds and to use these to identify unknowns equipment free essays

lab report 1 boiling point melting point and solubility lab studocu - Dec 12 2022

melting point can be used as the identity and purity of an organic solid however it is not the same as the boiling point the boiling point is a characteristic unique of pure liquids the boiling point is the temperature at which the vapor pressure of a liquid is equal to the atmospheric pressure

6 2a overview of boiling point chemistry libretexts - Apr 16 2023

aug 11 2020 boiling points are very sensitive to changes in applied pressure so all boiling points should be reported with the measured pressure a compound's normal boiling point refers to its boiling point at a pressure of 760 text mm ce hg

experiment 11 vapour pressure proctech 2ce3 lab - Jul 07 2022

the purpose of the experiment is to understand what vapour pressure is and how it changes with temperature to understand the relationship between vapour pressure at a given temperature and boiling temperature at a given pressure to determine the vapour pressure of a pure liquid at various temperatures

exploring boiling points sharmin khatun chem 1141 studocu - May 17 2023

exploring boiling points abstract in this experiment we are given a set of straight chain alkanes and a set of compounds to compare by following the trendline of the straight chain alkanes it could be concluded that as the molar mass of the straight

chain alkanes increases their boiling points increase as well

boiling point determination lab report paperap com - Sep 09 2022

dec 7 2019 1987 the sample essay on boiling point determination lab report deals with a framework of research based facts approaches and arguments concerning this theme to see the essay s introduction body paragraphs and conclusion read on should be based on observations made during the experiment

boiling point lab report boiling point refractive index and - Aug 20 2023

laboratory partners samantha and mackenzie goals □ correctly determine the boiling point of an unknown liquid □ measure the refractive index of an unknown □ use the gas chromatogram to determine the mass percentage of a mixture and *boiling point determination faculty of science* - Jun 18 2023

50 c so in order to convert an experimental measurement taken in calgary which is at higher altitude than sea level and so is at a lower pressure to that reported for sea level higher pressure one needs to add a correction factor since the boiling point at sea level is higher than that at higher altitudes

chem1212 boiling point lab report course hero - Aug 08 2022

introduction in chemistry one may encounter an unknown substance that need to be determined by physical properties such as boiling point melting point density solubility etc in this experiment i am to figure out the boiling point of a mystery substance in order to identify it chemical responsibility this experiment requires the handling of a bunsen burner boiling

6 2b step by step procedures for boiling point determination - Mar 15 2023

there are a variety of methods by which a sample s boiling point can be determined including distillation reflux and by using a thiele tube the most straightforward method uses a thiele tube and has the advantage of using less than 0 5ml 0 5 ml of material

12th class physics mcqs electrostatics online test 1 - Jul 20 2022

web february 8 2022 free pdf download of cbse physics multiple choice questions for class 12 with answers chapter 2 electrostatic potential and capacitance physics

electrostatics class 12 board questions with answers physics - Oct 23 2022

web jul 12 2020 class 12 electrostatics mcq s pdf 2020 12 12 jul 2020 rahul chand thakur cbse class 12th maths solutions class 10th chemistry class 10th

csir ugc net magnetism mcq problems concepts - Oct 11 2021

physics mcqs for class 12 with answers chapter 2 - Jun 30 2023

web october 29 2019 by veerendra physics mcqs for class 12 chapter wise with answers pdf free download is very important

for students who want to score good marks in their

electrostatics questions practice questions with - Aug 01 2023

web class 12 physics mcq electrostatic potential due to a point charge class 12 physics mcq potential energy in an external field subscribe to our newsletters subject

physics class 12 chapter 12 electrostatics mcqs for entry test - Feb 24 2023

web q why can we ignore quantisation of electric charge when dealing with macroscopic charges ncert ans for macroscopic charges e is very small and n in very large as

mcqs on electrostatics coulomb s law gauss law - Aug 21 2022

web mcqs on physics electrostatics multiple choice questions solved answer trivia test quiz notes pdf mcqtimes com

electrostatics 400 mcqs for nmdcat physics taleem360 - Sep 02 2023

web aug 16 2021 overview download 400 nmdcat mcqs on topic electrostatics worksheet 2021 in pdf by skn academy national mdcat physics worksheets 2021

class 12 physics mcq questions of electrostatic potential and - Feb 12 2022

web oct 30 2023 unlock code liveamit10 in this session the educator will discuss some important mcq problems of magnetism atomic and molecular physics amit ranjan

electrostatics physics mcq test teachmint - Jan 14 2022

electro statistics mcqs for neet 2023 byju s - Dec 25 2022

web content curator electrostatics is the branch of physics that deals with the study of stationary charges their nature behaviour on interaction and how they affect the forces

important questions for cbse class 12 physics - Jan 26 2023

web class 12 physics chapter 2 electrostatic potential and capacitance mcqs are provided here with answers these questions are designed as per the latest cbse syllabus and

class 12 electrostatics mcq s pdf rahul chand thakur - Jun 18 2022

web aug 9 2021 these mcq questions can be used by students to understand the concepts discussed in the chapter in detail so they can make a quick revision of all the important

electrostatics mcq pdf physics notes teachmint - Dec 13 2021

physics mcqs for class 12 with answers chapter 2 electrostatic - Mar 16 2022

web question 12 the space between the plates of a parallel plate capacitor is filled with a dielectric whose dielectric constant

varies with distance as per the relation

physics mcqs for class 12 with answers chapter 2 electrostatic - Oct 03 2023

web oct 31 2019 1 which of the following statement is true a electrostatic force is a conservative force b potential at a point is the work done per unit charge in bringing a charge from any point to infinity c electrostatic force is non conservative d potential is

mcq practice electrostatics class 12 physics edurev - May 18 2022

web question 12 two concentric spherical shell of radius r_1 and r_2 having initial charges q_1 and q_2 respectively as shown

electrostatics mcq free pdf objective question answer for - Nov 23 2022

web welcome to 12th class physics mcqs electrostatics online test by fg study we are presenting you top mcqs questions from 12th class physics electrostatics we know

physics mcqs for class 12 chapter wise with answers pdf - Mar 28 2023

web sep 25 2023 electrostatics question 1 during a thunder storm the including discharge among the clouds is 15 C the discharge time is 6 milliseconds find the average

mcqs on electrostatics objective questions and answers - Apr 28 2023

web dec 2 2015 electrostatic potential energy the work done against electrostatic force gets stored as potential energy this is called electrostatic potential energy 14 the work

physics class 12 chapter 2 electrostatic potential and - Sep 21 2022

web track your progress build streaks highlight save important lessons and more scan qr code attempt mcq practice electrostatics class 12 physics 50 questions in 90

electrostatics physics mcq test teachmint - Nov 11 2021

electrostatics mcqs multiple choice questions pdf - Apr 16 2022

web dec 7 2021 two charges each equal to 2 C are placed in vacuum at a distance 0.5 cm then electrostatics force between them is $1/4\pi\epsilon_0 89N$ $1/4\pi\epsilon_0 2.44N$ $1/4\pi\epsilon_0 0.144N$ $1/4\pi\epsilon_0 1/2N$

class 12 physics mcq electrostatics of conductors - May 30 2023

web all mcqs of physics class 12 chapter 12 electrostatics mcqs for entry test for entry tests step by step guide for issb interview questions and all others kinds of exams