



PREPARATORY EXAMINATION

2024

MARKING GUIDELINES

MATHEMATICAL LITERACY (PAPER 1) (10601)

11 pages

Codes	Explanation
M	Method
MA	Method with accuracy
CA	Consistent accuracy
A	Accuracy
C	Conversion
D	Define
J	Justification/reason/explain
S	Simplification
RT/RD/RG	Reading from a table/graph/diagram/map/plan
F	Choosing the correct formula
SF	Substitution in a formula
O	Opinion
P	Penalty, e.g. for no units, incorrect rounding-off, etc.
R	Rounding-off
NP	No penalty for rounding-off OR omitting units

KEY TO TOPIC SYMBOLS:

F = Finance; DH = Data Handling; P = Probability

2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1

Memorandum

R Sandford

2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum:

Ignite the flame of optimism with Crafted by is motivational masterpiece, Find Positivity in **2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum** . In a downloadable PDF format (PDF Size: *), this ebook is a beacon of encouragement. Download now and let the words propel you towards a brighter, more motivated tomorrow.

https://netdata.businesstraveller.com/results/detail/Download_PDFS/Atlas%20Copco%20Ga%2075%20Electrical%20Diagram.pdf

Table of Contents 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum

1. Understanding the eBook 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - The Rise of Digital Reading 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum User Reviews and Ratings
 - 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum Free and Paid eBooks
 - 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum Public Domain eBooks
 - 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum eBook Subscription Services
 - 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum eBook Formats
 - ePUB, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum Compatibility with Devices
 - 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Interactive Elements 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
8. Staying Engaged with 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Setting Reading Goals 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum Introduction

In today's digital age, the availability of 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic

texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What is the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many eBooks of related with 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum. Where to download 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum online for free? Are you looking for 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find 2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum :

atlas copco ga 75 electrical diagram

atlantic panel heater manual

atomic structure and the periodic table chapter 5

~~atlas ocap 5 device remote control manual~~

atlas decoder manual

atampt mifi 2372 manual

atlantic 500 repair manual

atampt pantech p7040p manual

atls student course manual 2013

atampt answering machine 1720 manual

atlanta georgia visitors guide

atampt home phone answering machine

~~ati testing med codes~~

~~atsg 4180e manual~~

atlas copco zt 37 operation manual

2013 Mathematics Preparatory Examination P1 Memorandum :

beginner level graded readers macmillan education ebookstore - Oct 11 2022

series description macmillan readers provide high quality and enjoyable texts which your students will want to read from beginning to end carefully graded levels from beginner to

macmillan readers level test - Jul 20 2023

buy graded reading levels ebooks from the macmillan education ebookstore

macmillan readers upper intermediate level - May 06 2022

upper intermediate level Обзор Просмотр страниц Отзывы Вебинары Уровни b2 upper intermediate Категория

адаптированные книги Все любят читать хорошие книги

upper intermediate graded readers macmillan education ebooks - Jun 19 2023

great expectations is an adapted upper level reader written by charles dickens one evening 8 year old pip meets an escaped convict on the marshes shortly afterwards he is summoned

graded reading levels macmillan education ebooks - Apr 17 2023

macmillan readers 4 a1a2b1b2c1c2 are retold versions of popular classic and contemporary pre intermediate titles as well as special y written stories published at 5 intermediate six

macbeth macmillan education - Apr 05 2022

intermediate level graded macmillan readers ebooks written specifically for students of english these elt esl ebooks are macmillan readers

macbeth macmillan education - Jun 07 2022

upper level points for understanding answer key 5 she told him that she was in love with vronsky and that they were lovers she also told him that she hated him 10 1 vronsky was

macmillan readers - May 18 2023

2019 empowering futures 2020 the right to write the rise of the female author from charlotte brontë to ruth rendell louisa m alcott and mary shelley macmillan s graded readers

intermediate graded readers macmillan education ebookstore - Jan 02 2022

readers secondary macmillan macmillan - Dec 01 2021

macmillan readers great expectations pack macmillan education - Mar 16 2023

upper level exercises answers key rebecca daphne du maurier macmillan readers rebecca 1 this page has been downloaded from macmillanenglish com it is

empowering futures macmillan readers macmillan education - Feb 15 2023

advanced level graded macmillan readers ebooks written specifically for students of english these english language teaching elt esl ebooks are macmillan readers

upper level points for understanding answer key macmillan - Mar 04 2022

macmillan readers love to read a1 b2 with over 180 titles in the series macmillan readers include retold versions of popular classics as well as contemporary fiction and non fiction titles

macmillan readers - Sep 22 2023

sort by upper intermediate level graded macmillan readers ebooks written specifically for students of english these elt esl ebooks are macmillan readers

rebecca macmillan education - Dec 13 2022

from shakespeare to short stories discover our ebook graded readers you can browse by level genre or use the search bar to

find specific titles

macmillan readers level 6 upper intermediate eltbooks com - Jul 08 2022

macmillan readers macbeth 1 this page has been downloaded from macmillanenglish com it is photocopyable but all copies must be complete pages

macmillan readers hkep - Jan 14 2023

beginner level graded macmillan readers ebooks written specifically for students of english these english language teaching elt esl ebooks are macmillan readers

advanced level graded readers macmillan education ebookstore - Nov 12 2022

unit 1 the adventures of tom sawyer beginner the adventures of huckleberry finn beginner unit 2 princess diana beginner the three musketeers beginner unit 3 northanger abbey

graded readers macmillan education - Aug 21 2023

macmillan readers our readers series has been carefully graded from starter to upper intermediate a1 b2 to help students choose the right reading material for their level the

recommended macmillan readers macmillan education - Aug 09 2022

macmillan readers upper intermediate level relevance sales highest to lowest relevance name a to z name z to a price low to high price high to low 19 12 24 36 show all lista

macmillan education ebookstore - Sep 10 2022

macmillan readers macbeth 2 this page has been downloaded from macmillanenglish com it is photocopyable but all copies must be complete pages

macmillan readers beginner level pdf audio tests ВКонтакте - Oct 31 2021

macmillan readers upper intermediate level - Feb 03 2022

sep 18 2018 macmillan readers beginner level pdf audio tests index b2 02 mark twain the adventures of tom sawyer b2 06 alwyn cox dangerous journey b2 10

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days google books - Nov 11 2022

web the only book that covers all six films star wars 365 days is knoll s spectacular survey of the visual world created by those films it shows us george lucas and his crew creating their universe on location and in the studio in pages dense with imagery and information documenting a remarkable sustained creative effort by hundreds of devoted

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days abebooks - Oct 10 2022

web sep 13 2021 title creating the worlds of star wars 365 days publisher brand abrams publication date 2012 binding

hardcover condition new about this title synopsis john knoll was 14 years old when the first star wars film episode iv came out in 1977 and it changed his life

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days alibris - Apr 04 2022

web add to cart add this copy of creating the worlds of star wars 365 days with cd rom to cart 4 36 very good condition sold by thriftbooks dallas rated 5 0 out of 5 stars ships from dallas tx united states published 2005 by harry n abrams edition 2005 harry n abrams hardcover very good

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days hardcover - Apr 16 2023

web the only book that covers all six films star wars 365 days is a spectacular survey of the visual world created by those films it shows us george lucas and his crew creating their universe on location and in the studio in pages dense with imagery and information documenting a remarkable sustained creative effort by hundreds of devoted

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days google books - Jan 13 2023

web with knoll as tour guide this deluxe addition to abrams 365 days series provides the single most comprehensive collection of star wars images including breathtaking 360 degree panoramic

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days amazon com - Jun 18 2023

web oct 1 2005 the only book that covers all six films star wars 365 days is knoll s spectacular survey of the visual world created by those films it shows us george lucas and his crew creating their universe on location and in the studio in pages dense with imagery and information documenting a remarkable sustained creative effort by hundreds

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days by john knoll - Aug 08 2022

web nov 1 2012 creating the worlds of star wars 365 days by john knoll 9781419707049 booktopia books non fiction arts entertainment film specific films film theory criticism creating the worlds of star wars 365 days by john knoll j w rinzler 0 0 no reviews write the first review published 1st november 2012 isbn

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days hardcover amazon - Jul 19 2023

web creating the worlds of star wars 365 days knoll john rinzler j w amazon sg books

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days archive org - May 17 2023

web with knoll as tour guide this deluxe addition to abrams 365 days series provides the single most comprehensive collection of star wars images including breathtaking 360 degree panoramic shots of sets and models as well as concept

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days better world books - Jun 06 2022

web limited preview for creating the worlds of star wars 365 days provided by archive org this is a limited preview of the contents of this book and does not directly represent the item available for sale

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days hardcover - Mar 15 2023

web creating the worlds of star wars 365 days rinzler j w knoll john on amazon com au free shipping on eligible orders
creating the worlds of star wars 365 days

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days by knoll john - Oct 22 2023

web nov 1 2012 with knoll as tour guide this deluxe addition to abrams 365 days series provides the single most comprehensive collection of star wars images including breathtaking 360 degree panoramic shots of sets and models as well as concept art props film stills and memorabilia

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days wookieepedia - Aug 20 2023

web creating the worlds of star wars 365 days is a 744 page book by john knoll that covers the sets and landscapes of all of the planets of the star wars saga it was released in october 2005 the book comes with a cd with videos and other material on it the book was re released in 2012 without

book review creating the worlds of star wars 365 days - Jul 07 2022

web places to get creating the worlds of star wars 365 days amazon com amazon ca amazon co uk amazon fr amazon de amazon co jp tags star wars art book reviews harry n abrams john knoll visual effects supervisor of industrial light magic sums up the book perfectly in the first sentence of his introduction

amazon com customer reviews creating the worlds of star wars 365 days - Sep 09 2022

web creating the worlds of star wars 365 days customer reviews a a ozok read more 5 people found this helpful great content poor presentation execution read more 19 people found this helpful sign in to filter reviews 197 total ratings 93 with reviews from the united states a a ozok

creating new worlds star wars saga edition wiki fandom - Mar 03 2022

web reference book star wars saga edition unknown regions see also exploration campaigns galactic gazetteer encountering new worlds is central to unknown regions adventures new worlds should be only as detailed as the adventure goals require some planets might require superficial descriptions but others might need significant details for

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days alibris - May 05 2022

web the only book that covers all six star wars films knoll s spectacular survey explores the visual world created by those films a cd rom with nearly 100 quicktime panoramas of the sets adds to the beauty of this edition

book review creating the worlds of star wars 365 days - Dec 12 2022

web oct 6 2005 in his new book creating the worlds of star wars 365 days he allows us to gaze into the worlds of star wars both in front of and behind the scenes like many people especially boys who came of age in 1977 or after knoll credits star wars which was released when he was 14 as changing

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days goodreads - Sep 21 2023

web jan 1 2005 the barnes noble review creating the worlds of star wars 365 days by john knoll the three time academy award nominated visual effects supervisor for the star wars prequel trilogy is a visually spectacular absolutely essential book for

creating the worlds of star wars 365 days hardcover amazon ca - Feb 14 2023

web the only book that covers all six films star wars 365 days is knoll s spectacular survey of the visual world created by those films it shows us george lucas and his crew creating their universe on location and in the studio in pages dense with imagery and information documenting a remarkable sustained creative effort by hundreds of

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on t 2022 - May 17 2022

web oral examination and treatment planning ear acupuncture a precise pocketperiodontal attachment level records the distance from the cemento enamel junction or from a fixed point on the tooth to the base or apical extension of the pathological pocket

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of - Mar 15 2022

web read download pdf ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of nogier bahr free update the latest version with high quality try now

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of - Jul 31 2023

web a novelty to the international market both in concept and realization this pocket atlas allows the reader to both effectively learn and quickly reference ear acupuncture points clear

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of - Apr 27 2023

web jan 12 2011 beate strittmatter thieme jan 12 2011 medical 440 pages praise for the first edition this book is an excellent reference for acupuncturists the illustrations are clear and anatomically

pdf ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the - Feb 11 2022

web mar 10 2020 and although this is a superb strategy to generate profits producing ebooks todownload ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of nogier bahr complementary medicine thieme paperback pdf there are actually other means too plr ebooks to download ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas

the history of ear acupuncture and ear cartography why precise - Sep 01 2023

web jun 17 2019 abstract the current author had the opportunity to present a study on the history of ear acupuncture at the international summit forum on clinical application of acupoints in august 2018 from august 25 to august 27 in beijing china and to introduce the latest ear chart by frank r bahr md there this article is based on that

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works - Dec 24 2022

web abebooks com ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of nogier bahr complementary medicine

thieme paperback 9783131319623 by strittmatter beate and a great selection of similar new used and collectible books available now at great prices

ear acupuncture in european traditional medicine pmc - Feb 23 2023

web auricular acupuncture is a diagnostic and treatment system based on normalizing the body's dysfunction through stimulation of points on the ear resulting amelioration of pain and illness is believed to be through the reticular formation and the sympathetic and parasympathetic nervous systems 1

pdf ear acupuncture by beate strittmatter ebook perlego - Oct 22 2022

web praise for the first edition this book is an excellent reference for acupuncturists the illustrations are clear and anatomically precise acupuncture com written by one of the world's leading experts on western auriculotherapy ear acupuncture now in a fully updated second edition provides readers with succinct descriptions of acupuncture

auricular acupuncture an overview sciencedirect topics - Aug 20 2022

web auricular acupuncture can be used for a wide range of indications and it is especially useful to relieve pain calm the mind treat allergies and infectious diseases regulate endocrine system disorders and treat chronic disease and functional disorders it is also used for withdrawal syndrome various indications are listed below 1 various painful

pdf the history of ear acupuncture and ear cartography why precise - Jun 29 2023

web jun 1 2019 it is a technique used to diagnose and treat physical and psychosomatic dysfunctions by stimulating a specific point in the ear 12 using needles 13 seeds 14 magnetic stones and lasers

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on t copy - Apr 15 2022

web enough money ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on t and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way among them is this ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on t that can be your partner

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of - Jan 25 2023

web written by one of the world's leading experts on western auriculotherapy ear acupuncture now in a fully updated second edition provides readers with succinct descriptions of acupuncture points and practical advice on how to incorporate ear acupuncture treatment strategies and techniques into daily practice

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of - May 29 2023

web jan 12 2011 ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of nogier bahr beate strittmatter thieme jan 12 2011 medical 440 pages praise for the first edition this book is an

ear acupuncture 9783131319623 thieme webshop - Nov 22 2022

web the definitive pocket guide to ear acupuncture now in a second edition written by one of the world's leading experts on western auriculotherapy ear acupuncture now in a fully updated second edition provides readers with succinct descriptions

of

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of - Oct 02 2023

web dec 8 2010 ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of nogier bahr complementary medicine thieme paperback 9783131319623 medicine health science books amazon com books new used rental textbooks

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on t 2022 - Jun 17 2022

web ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on t treating emotional trauma with chinese medicine ear acupuncture five hundred and one critical reading questions pocket atlas of acupuncture phantoms in the brain pediatric integrative medicine an emerging field of pediatrics auricular acupuncture diagnosis healing your eyes with

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on t - Sep 20 2022

web ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on t condition new quantity 3 available price 42 02 buy it now add to basket watch this item breathe easy returns accepted this item will be sent through ebay s global shipping programme includes international tracking simplified customs clearance and no extra charges at

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of - Mar 27 2023

web jan 12 2011 ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas based on the works of nogier bahr a precise pocket atlas based on the works of nogier bahr 2nd edition kindle edition by beate strittmatter author format kindle edition 4 6 52 ratings

ear acupuncture a precise pocket atlas goodreads - Jul 19 2022

web jan 1 2002 a novelty to the international market both in concept and realization this pocket atlas allows the reader to both effectively learn and quickly reference ear acupuncture points clear simple images accompany concise and to the point texts creating an educational tool for the localization of ear acupuncture points