

ECONOMICS - GRADE 12

1.1 Key concepts

These definitions will help you understand the meaning of key Economics concepts that are used in this study guide. Understand these concepts well.

Term	Definition
Base year	A year with very small price changes or price fluctuations. The current base year used by the Reserve Bank is 2005
Basic prices (bp)	Used when GDP is calculated according to the production method and represents the production costs of firms
Capital market	Market for long-term financial instruments, for example, bonds, shares
Circular flow model	Continuous flow of spending, production and income between different sectors
Closed economy	An economy that has no foreign sector as a participant
Consumption (C)	Consumption spending by the population
Domestic figures (GDP)	Value of all final goods and services produced within the borders of a country for a specific period
Economic equilibrium	The economy is in equilibrium if leakages are equal to injections: $L = I$ or $S + T + M = I + G + X$
Expenditure method	When the national accountants add together the spending of the four major sectors of the economy: $C + G + I + (X - M)$
Exports (X)	Goods and services produced locally and then sold for consumption outside the borders of the country
Factor market	Market where factors of production are traded, e.g. labour market
Factor cost/Factor prices	These terms can be used interchangeably and refer to the cost of or price paid for the factors of production (land, labour, capital and entrepreneurship) used by firms. [Note that the term factor income may also be used]
Financial market	The market where both short- and long-term financial assets are traded
Financial sector	Those financial institutions that are not directly involved in the production of goods and services, e.g. banks, insurance companies, pension funds and the JSE
Foreign exchange market	The market in which one currency can be traded for another, e.g. rands for dollars
Goods market	Market where goods and services are traded, e.g. cars, milk (also known as Product market)
Government (G)	The expenditure of the government sector
Imports (M)	Goods and services produced in other countries and purchased by local firms or households. Imports can also be represented by "Z"

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Table of Contents Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper

1. Understanding the eBook Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper

- Personalized Recommendations
- Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper User Reviews and Ratings
- Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper Free and Paid eBooks
 - Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper Public Domain eBooks
 - Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper eBook Subscription Services
 - Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper Compatibility with Devices
 - Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
 - Interactive Elements Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
- 8. Staying Engaged with Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
 - Setting Reading Goals Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Economics March Common Test 2014 Grade 12 Question Paper
- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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