

# ESTIMATION OF CAFFEINE CONTENT FROM SOFT AND ENERGY DRINKS OBTAINED FROM REGIONAL MARKET BY UV SPECTROSCOPY AND TLC.

SALONI DESAI

DEPARTMENT OF PHARMACEUTICAL QUALITY ASSURANCE,  
ROFEL SHRILG.MUBILAKHIA COLLEGE OF PHARMACY

**Abstract:** This research is for to estimate the concentration of caffeine in soft drinks and energy drinks. In pure form, caffeine is a crystalline white powder moderately soluble in water and in a wide range of organic solvent such as ethanol, ethyl acetate, methanol, dichloromethane, chloroform etc. The caffeine is determined by using UV-Visible spectroscopy method using dichloromethane as an extracting solvent at 273nm wavelength. The method was found to be fast, simple, cost effective and environmental friendly for the determination of caffeine in soft drinks with satisfactory results. Caffeine is found in many beverages such as coffee, tea, energy drinks and colas which make the drinks addictive. Caffeine content in various energy drinks and beverage varies from 10 to 50 mg of caffeine per serving; however the US Food and Drug Administration (FDA, 2006) limits the maximum amount in carbonated beverages to 6 mg/oz. Large amount of caffeine consumption can cause physiological and psychiatrically dependence. The aim of this study is to determine the concentration of caffeine in soft drinks and energy drinks brands available in India to ensure whether the caffeine concentration in the follow soft drinks & energy drinks as per FDA recommendation or not. And other purpose of this research is to find erosion property of caffeine by determining buffer capacity. This research also helps to identify purity of caffeine by TLC (By measuring Rf value of sample compared with standard caffeine).

**Keywords:** Caffeine, soft drinks & energy drinks, UV Spectroscopy, TLC.

**INTRODUCTION:** Caffeine is a frequently used ingredient of energy drinks. It is added as a flavoring agent and to make the drinks addictive. Caffeine is a bitter in taste, white crystalline xanthenes alkaloid that acts as a psychoactive stimulant drug and a mild diuretic. It is an alkaloid of methylxanthine family. The methylxanthenes caffeine (1,3,7-trimethylxanthine), theobromine (3,7-dimethylxanthine), and theophylline (1,3-dimethylxanthine) can be normally found in colas nuts, coffee beans, cocoa beans, tea leaves, mate leaves and other kinds of plants. Caffeine serves as an ingredient in many carbonated soft drinks including colas, pepper-type beverages, and citrus beverages. Pure caffeine occurs as odorless, white, fleecy masses, glistening needles of powder. Caffeine has drawn more attention in the past decades due to its physiological effects beyond that of its stimulatory effect. The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) defines caffeine as a generally recognized as safe (GRAS) substance. However, FDA specifies that the maximum amount in carbonated beverages is limited to 0.02% (FDA, 2006).<sup>[1,2]</sup>

## STRUCTURE OF CAFFEINE:



Figure no.1 Structure of caffeine

# Method Estimation Caffeine In Drinks Manual

**Marcelo M. Soares, Francesco Rebelo**



## **Method Estimation Caffeine In Drinks Manual:**

*A Manual of Practical Chemistry* Alexander Wynter Blyth, 1879      *Law's Grocer's manual* James Thomas Law (of Liverpool.), 1902      **Caffeine Dependence** Mira Skylark, AI, 2025-03-12 Caffeine Dependence explores the significant impact of caffeine on our daily lives examining its effects on energy levels mood regulation and overall well being Many individuals rely on caffeine to kickstart their day or combat afternoon slumps often unaware of the underlying dependence The book highlights how caffeine a widely consumed psychoactive substance affects both physical and psychological states making it challenging to function without it Understanding these mechanisms is key to mindfully managing intake The book traces caffeine's journey from ancient rituals to modern day ubiquity revealing how it has become deeply embedded in our routines It delves into caffeine's chemical properties physiological effects and psychological dimensions of dependence including its impact on mood anxiety and sleep patterns The book further analyzes withdrawal symptoms such as headaches and fatigue and explores factors influencing their severity Drawing from scientific studies and personal accounts Caffeine Dependence adopts a fact based approach presenting complex concepts in an accessible manner The book progresses logically starting with caffeine's effects on the body and mind moving to the science of withdrawal and culminating in practical strategies for managing consumption These strategies include tapering methods alternative energy sources and lifestyle adjustments Readers will gain practical knowledge to identify dependence manage withdrawal and make informed decisions about their caffeine habits empowering them to take control of their consumption      Advances in Usability Evaluation Part I Marcelo M. Soares, Francesco Rebelo, 2012-07-09 This volume covers the use of ergonomics modeling and on the evaluation of usability which is a critical aspect of any human technology system It will provide new training methods that enhance performance expand capabilities and optimize the fit between people and technology      **Advances in Usability Evaluation** Marcelo M. Soares, Francesco Rebelo, 2012-07-09 Successful interaction with products tools and technologies depends on usable designs accommodating the needs of potential users and does not require costly training In this context Advances in Usability Evaluation Part I discusses emerging concepts theories and applications of human factors knowledge focusing on the discovery and understanding of human interaction with products and systems for their improvement The book covers devices and their interfaces focusing on optimization of user devices and emphasizing visual and haptic feedback It then discusses user studies exploring the limits and capabilities of special populations particularly the elderly which can influence the design It also examines the effect of changes in force and kinematics physiology cognitive performance in the design of consumer products tools and workplaces Examining a variety of user centered evaluation approaches the concluding chapters details methods for developing products that can improve safety and human performance and at same time the efficiency of the system It reports on usability evaluations for different kinds of products and technologies particularly for cellular phones earphones earphone controls mattresses and pillows package and

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*Stormwater Effects Handbook* G. Allen Burton Jr.,Robert Pitt,2001-08-29 A stand alone working document Stormwater Effects Handbook A Toolbox for Watershed Managers Scientists and Engineers assists scientists and regulators in determining when stormwater runoff causes adverse effects in receiving waters This complicated task requires an integrated assessment approach that focuses on sampling before during and aft

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**Vital and Health Statistics** ,1965

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*Foundations of Nursing in the Community* Marcia Stanhope, RN, DSN, FAAN, Jeanette Lancaster, RN, PhD, FAAN, 2013-10-21. With concise focused coverage of community health nursing. *Foundations of Nursing in the Community: Community Oriented Practice* 4th Edition provides essential information for community practice from nursing roles and care settings to vulnerable population groups. The book uses a practical community oriented approach and places an emphasis on health promotion and disease prevention. Practical application of concepts is highlighted throughout the text in case studies, critical thinking activities, QSEN competencies, and Healthy People 2020 objectives. Evidence Based Practice boxes highlight current research findings, their application to practice, and how community/public health nurses can apply the study results. Levels of Prevention boxes identify specific nursing interventions at the primary, secondary, and tertiary levels to reinforce the concept of prevention as it pertains to community and public health care. Focus on health promotion throughout the text emphasizes initiatives, strategies, and interventions that promote the health of the community. Clinical Application scenarios offer realistic situations with questions and answers to help you apply chapter concepts to practice in the community. Case Studies provide client scenarios within the community/public health setting to help you develop assessment and critical thinking skills. What Would You Do boxes present problem solving challenges that encourage both independent and collaborative thinking required in community settings. How To boxes offer specific instructions on nursing interventions. NEW QSEN boxes illustrate how quality and safety goals, competencies, objectives, knowledge, skills, and attitudes can be applied in nursing practice in the community. NEW Feature box on Linking Content to Practice highlights how chapter content is applied in the role of public community health nursing. NEW Healthy People 2020 objectives in every chapter address the health priorities and emerging health issues expected in the next decade.

**Laboratory Manual for the Detection of Poisons and Powerful Drugs** Wilhelm Autenrieth, 1928      **Pharmaceutical Record and Weekly Market Review** P. W. Bedford, 1887      **Drug Information Handbook** Charles Lacy, 2000      *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 1998      **Drug Information Handbook** Charles F. Lacy, Lora L. Armstrong, Morton P. Goldman, Leonard L. Lance, 2003

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